Test&Measurement







The world's most trusted OSAs

AQ6370 Series Optical Spectrum Analyzer

Precision Making

Bulletin AQ6370SR-20EN

No longer confined to telecommunications, the emergence of photonics in industrial manufacturing, biological studies, healthcare, lighting, imaging and sensing for safety, security and environmental pollution control is driving the demand for wider ranging wavelengths and higher precision measurement.

Our long experience working with customers in the optical Test & Measurement Industry has enabled us to design the world's most reliable and versatile Optical Spectrum Analyzers. In fact they feature specific technical characteristics that make them the most efficient and effective instruments for measuring devices and systems used in the various applications of photonics.

Yokogawa's AQ6370 OSA Series can satisfy the specific test and measurement needs of R&D and manufacturing centers belonging to any industry.

The AQ6370 OSA Series delivers:

Reliability – The most trusted OSAs in the world thanks to their unmatched measurement accuracy, robustness and proven quality.

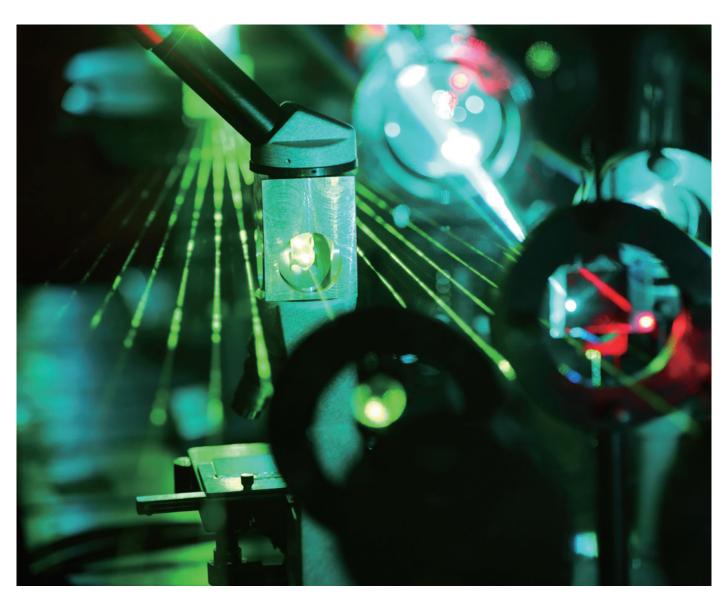
Performance – Best in class, state of the art and high-precision instruments that keep pace with the ever changing and quickly evolving optical technology.

Expertise – For more than 30 years, our R&D and Product Specialist teams have been listening to the needs of OSA users to continuously provide them with innovative and effective solutions for their measuring challenges.



40+ years of experience

In 2002 Yokogawa became a leading supplier of optical spectrum analyzers, following the acquisition of Ando Electric. Today, with more than 40 years of experience in optical testing, Yokogawa can offer a full range of OSAs, each one specifically designed to accurately and quickly measure the performance of photonic devices and systems used in diverse applications.



World class optical performance and unique characteristics

The highest resolution (up to 20 pm^{*1}) & highest close-in dynamic range (up to 78 dB^{*2})

The advanced monochromator enables the detection of spectral signals which are in close proximity; this allows them to be distinguished and accurately measured.

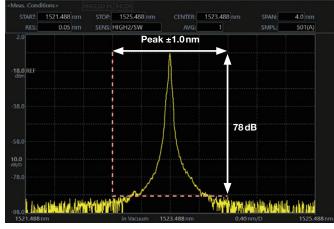
The highest sensitivity (down to -90 dBm^{*1})

Low-power optical signals can be measured accurately and quickly, without any need to use averaging over many measurements. Moreover, with the *High Dynamic Mode* enabled, the instrument will maximize its dynamic range performance by eliminating the influence of stray-light which increases the noise floor, a disturbing factor for the photodetector caused by strong input signal.

The widest measurement power range (up to 110 dB^{*1})

The high quality photodetector and the smart design of the gain circuitry enable the AQ6370 Series to have an incredibly wide measurement power range. The OSA can analyze very strong signals without being damaged and very weak signals as well, with great accuracy.

*1: AQ6370E model *2: AQ6370E model, typical value



AQ6370E, Peak ±1.0 nm, resolution setting 0.05 nm, High dynamic mode: ON, High performance model, typical



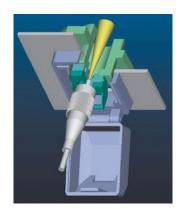
AQ6370E, Sensitivity setting: MID High dynamic mode: OFF, typical

The free space optical input

The optical input structure designed for the AQ6370 Series is the most effective to guarantee high coupling efficiency, measurements repeatability, and no maintenance.

The free space optical input is:

- Dual purpose: Accepts both SM and MM (up to 800 µm core diameter) fibers without the high insertion loss that can be caused by a mismatch between MM and SM fibers
- Versatile: Accepts both PC and APC connectors
- Worry-free: No internal fiber can be scratched by inaccurate coupling of fibers
- Maintenance-free: No internal fiber can get dirty

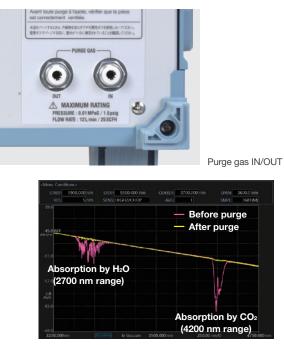


Optical input structure

Gas purging feature

Due to their high resolution and sensitivity, the AQ6370 Series detects the presence of water molecules in the air. The water vapor detected in the upper Near-IR wavelength region could overlay or mask the spectral characteristics of the actual device under test.

The monochromator of AQ6374E, AQ6375E, AQ6376E, and AQ6377E models is equipped with a closed-loop circuit for air purging and, by continuously supplying a pure purge gas such as nitrogen (or even just dry air) through the ports on the back panel, the OSA can measure a spectrum which is not affected by the water vapor absorptions.



Effect of gas purging (AQ6377E, Purging time: About 10 min.)

Built-in cut filter for high order diffracted light*

Due to the diffractive technology used, the monochromator in some circumstances could generate high order diffracted light which appears at wavelengths equal to the integral multiple of input wavelengths.

AQ6370 Series OSAs are equipped with a cut-off filter to eliminate artifacts which affect measurement results.

*Except AQ6370E

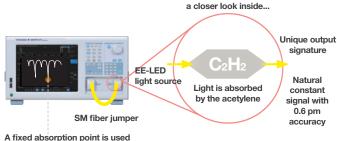


The built-in calibration source

Ambient temperature change, vibrations, and shock affect the measurement accuracy of high precision products such us optical spectrum analyzers. Yokogawa OSAs must be able to deliver the precise measurements for which they were designed; therefore, our instruments are equipped with a light source for calibration.

Calibration process is fully automatic and takes only 2 minutes to complete. It includes:

- The Optical Alignment function, which automatically aligns the optical path in the monochromator to assure the level accuracy.
- The Wavelength Calibration function, which automatically calibrates the spectrum analyzer with the reference source to ensure the wavelength accuracy.



to re-adjust the internal calibration table

The built-in reference source for wavelength calibration, available for AQ6370E, AQ6374E, AQ6375E, AQ6376E and AQ6377E.

The greatest flexibility to set parameters

The AQ6370 Series has been designed to guarantee testing flexibility: parameter settings help the user to configure the instrument to obtain the maximum measurement performance according to the specific requirement of each test session.

OSA performance is derived by the following 4 main parameters: Power Sensitivity, Spectral Resolution, Measurement Speed, and Close-In Dynamic Range.

AQ6370 Series users can tune their instrument in order to make it the best performer for the specific application they are about to test. By choosing the right combination of values of the mentioned parameters, the user can adjust the OSA to be extremely fast, or extremely sensitive, or with extremely high resolution.

The user of any AQ6370 Series OSA can set the measurement conditions by choosing:

- 7 level sensitivity values*1
- Up to 10^{*1} wavelength resolution values
- ANY wavelength span¹, including 0 nm span
- ANY number of averaging times from 1 to 999
- ANY number of sampling points from 101 to 200001^{*2}
- *1: covered by each model
- *2: minimum sampling interval = 1 pm for AQ6370E and AQ6373E, 2 pm for AQ6374E and AQ6375E, 3 pm for AQ6376E, 10 pm for AQ6377E



Highly efficient functions to increase productivity

Reducing design and manufacturing costs is a key target for vendors of optical devices.

Test & Measurement instruments for optical devices evaluation are expected to lower the finished product cost by shortening its inspection time after manufacturing and by increasing productivity of R&D and Production personnel.

Fast measurement at any sensitivity value

With a state-of-the-art monochromator, fast gain circuits, and advanced noise reduction techniques, the AQ6370 series achieves an incredibly fast scanning speed even when measuring low power signals. Double-speed mode increases the sweep speed up to 2 times compared to the standard sweep mode, with only a 2 dB penalty on the standard sensitivity value.

Up to 16* specific data analysis functions

The AQ6370 series OSAs have built-in analysis functions to characterize WDM systems, optical fiber amplifiers, different types of light sources, and filters. The automatic calculation of the major parameters of the device under test will contribute to its fast characterization.

Analysis functions include:

- WDM (OSNR)
- SMSR • Optical Fiber Amplifier

Color

Filter Peak

• Filter Bottom

WDM Filter Peak

WDM Filer Bottom

Go/No-Go Judgment

- Optical Power
- DFB-LD
- FP-LD (VCSEL)
- iTLA (TLS)
- LED
- Spectral Width
- Notch Width
- * Each model of the AQ6370 Series has a different list of built-in analysis functions. Discover them into the product-specific sections further on this brochure.

6

DUT-oriented test apps (APP) simplifies the test process

Application (APP) mode transforms a versatile OSA into a machine dedicated to a device under test (DUT). APP mode provides a DUT-specific user interface that navigates the user from configuration settings to test result output without the user being aware of the wide variety of OSA settings.

Basic process



The AQ6370 Series comes pre-installed with several basic applications such as WDM testing, DFB-LD testing, and FP-LD testing. In addition, the application can be downloaded from the Yokogawa website and added to the AQ6370 Series for use.



APP menu window

Building automated test systems

Thanks to the built-in Macro Programming Function, AQ6370 Series models can perform automatic measurements and control external equipment through their remote interfaces.

GP-IB and Ethernet ports enable the instrument to be remotely controlled by a PC using standard SCPI compatible or proprietary AQ6317- compatible commands. LabVIEW[®] drivers are also available.

The AQ6370 Viewer



Real-time remote control

With the AQ6370 Viewer, a software package which replicates on your PC the instrument's screen, you can:

- Remotely control and operate with the instrument.
- Display, analyze and transfer the data acquired by the instrument on your remote PC.

The AQ6370 Viewer is appreciated especially by:

- Production Managers, who can command the instrument and collect its measurement results from their office without physically going to the actual production line.
- Service Engineers, who can help their customers or colleagues pre-setting the instrument, tuning it on the device/system they want to test.

Various features for a comfortable test environment

Large touchscreen LCD

The high-resolution, responsive 10.4-inch multi-touch capacitive touchscreen makes device operation even simpler and more intuitive. You can change measurement conditions, perform analysis, change the optical spectrum view as if you were operating a tablet device. In the optical spectrum view, the waveform view can be zoomed or shifted by a simple tap and drag.

// AG63/SE OPTICAL SPECTRUM ANALYZER // 2022 Jun 24 17.39 Acoust: 0.5 dr. Acoust: 0.6 dr. Acoust: 0.0 dr.

Trace calculation and analysis

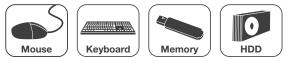
Seven individual traces

- Simultaneous multi-trace display
- Calculation between traces (subtraction between traces)
- Max/Min Hold function



USB ports

Four USB ports in total available on front and back facilitate the use of external devices such as a mouse, keyboard, external hard drives, and memory sticks.



Thumbnail file preview

The thumbnail allows an easy route to quickly find a particular file out of many files in internal and external storage.

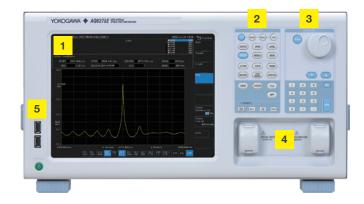


All-at once trace filing

This time-saving feature allows the user to save all seven traces in one file at once. Files are saved in CSV format and can be easily manipulated with a PC application software.

A wealth of functions and connection interfaces

AQ6370 Series





1 Touchscreen Display

Displays measurement conditions, spectral waveforms, and analysis results. Almost all operations are possible just by the touchscreen.

2 Function Keys

Main operation menus and shortcuts for commonly used keys.

3 Data Entry

Numeric keypad, up/down keys, and rotary knob for easily and quickly setting various settings, such as measurement parameters, labels, cursor positions.

4 Optical interfaces

The AQ6370E and AQ6374E offer a universal type optical connector system for optical input and calibration output enabling direct coupling to popular styles of optical connectors. The connectors can be replaced by users.

5 USB

Support a USB data storage device, mouse, and keyboard.

6 Ethernet (10/100/1000BASE-TX)

Network interface for remote control, data transfer, and firmware update.

7 GP-IB

Network interface for remote control, data transfer, and firmware update.

8 Video Output (VGA)

Output the instrument screen to an external monitor.

9 Trigger Input and Output

External trigger signal input for the pulsed light test or the recirculating loop experiment

10 Analog Output

Output an analog voltage according to the optical spectrum intensity for the stability test with oscilloscope, etc.

11 Purge Gas Input and Output

Supply and exhaust ports for purge gas circulation to reduce water vapor in the monochromator. [AQ6374E, AQ6375E, AQ6376E, and AQ6377E]

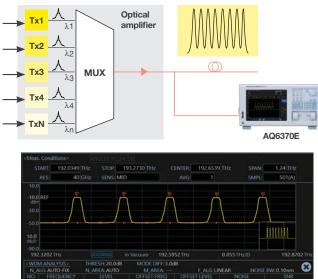
Typical applications

System test

WDM OSNR test

AQ6370E

AQ6370E's wide close-in dynamic range allows accurate OSNR measurement of DWDM transmission systems. The built-in WDM analysis function analyzes the measured waveform and shows peak wavelength, peak level, and OSNR of WDM signals up to 1024 channels simultaneously. The Curve Fit function is used to accurately measure noise levels.



 0.0
 192.3022 THz
 0.0
 192.5952 THz
 0.055 THz/D
 192.8702 TH

 192.3202 THz
 0.050 Min
 in Vacuum
 192.5952 THz
 0.055 THz/D
 192.8702 TH

 N. ALG.AUTO-FIX
 THRESH-20.0dB
 MODE DIF;3.0dB
 FALG-LINEAR
 NOISE BW:0.10nm
 3

 N. ALG.AUTO-FIX
 LIVEL
 OFFSET-REVUL
 MODE DIF;3.0dB
 NOISE BW:0.10nm
 3

 N. ALG.AUTO-FIX
 LIVEL
 OFFSET-REVUL
 NOISE BW:0.10nm
 3
 5

 1.0000569
 100242
 OFFSET-REVUL
 NOISE BW:0.10nm
 3
 5
 182

 1.1022 D0055
 -10.12
 0.10011
 -0.067
 5.13.63
 41.827

 3.132.80046
 -10.053
 0.20017
 -0.623
 5.16.21
 40.971

 4.132.70045
 -10.0547
 0.30015
 -0.623
 5.16.23
 41.367

 5.132.0078
 -10.030
 0.49977
 -0.006
 51.365
 41.365

 7
 192.40059
 -10.335
 0.69990
 -0.311
 -51.757
 41.422

 8
 192.30059

Example of WDM OSNR analysis

Optical amplifier test

AQ6370E

The AQ6370E has an automated function for amplifier analysis under the name "EDFA-NF". Despite the name, it is suitable for characterizing many types of optical amplifiers.

A typical measurement setup for amplifier testing is shown in figure 1. It consists of a set of multiplexed lasers, an attenuator for tuning the laser power level, an optical spectrum analyzer and of the optical fiber amplifier. The set of lasers and the attenuator can be provided by the Yokogawa Multi Application Test System (MATS), which is a modular instrument that allows different configurations for each specific test setup. The OSA takes two high-resolution recordings of the wavelength range that is covered by the lasers. One trace is taken before amplification and one after amplification. The obtained result will be close to the results shown in figure 2. Immediately it will be noticed that the recorded peaks after amplification will be higher than before amplification. The same holds for the noise levels.

The EDFA-NF Analysis Function automatically detects the laser peaks, extracts the required measurement values, performs the calculations and displays in a table (figure 3) the values of ASE, GAIN and NF of the DUT.

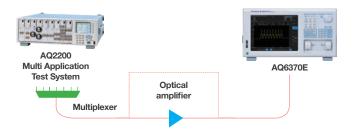
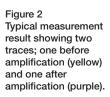




Figure 1 The typical experimental setup for optical amplifier testing.





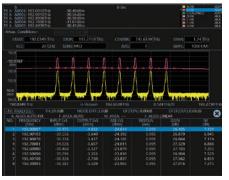
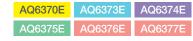


Figure 3 The automated routine for the analysis of optical amplifiers provides a table with their relevant parameters

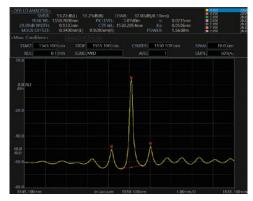
Active component test

Characterization of laser sources



Today, various light sources such as DFB-LD, FP-LD and VCSEL emitting in the visible light to mid-infrared wavelength region are mounted into many different devices/systems that are used in different areas of application, such as:

- Telecommunication: With glass fiber or plastic fiber
- Industrial: Barcode scanners, LiDAR surface scanners
- Consumer electronics: Audio output of Hi-Fi audio systems, laser printers, computer mice



Example of DFB-LD analysis (AQ6370E)

Optical transceiver test



In conjunction with bit error rate test (BERT) equipment, the AQ6370E can measure the center wavelength and spectral width of transceivers and LD modules. Various built-in analysis functions, such as DFB-LD, FP-LD (VCSEL), and LED facilitate the test process.



Characterization of sources usedAQ6375EAQ6376Ein laser Absorption SpectroscopyAQ6377E

Laser Absorption Spectroscopy is a measurement technique used to detect and measure the concentration of gases in the air, and in an open or closed environment. The lasers used in Absorption Spectroscopy require excellent singlemode operation performance, which directly determines the limits of detection. Furthermore such lasers should produce a stable oscillation in the absorption region in order to achieve sensitive detection of the gas of interest. Most of the greenhouse gases, for example CO₂, SO₂, NO_x and CH₄, have strong absorption lines in the 2-5 μ m wavelength region.

The lasers used in Absorption Spectroscopy are DFB-LD and VCSEL. Important parameters for evaluating the performance of these lasers are the Side Mode Suppression Ratio (which is the amplitude difference between the main mode and the side mode), and the Spontaneous Emission level (which is the magnitude of background noise light). Both parameters can be accurately and quickly measured by the AQ6375E, AQ6376E and AQ6377E.

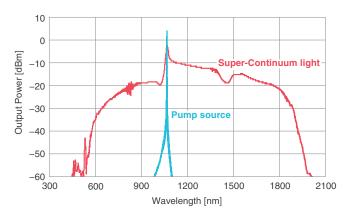
Characterization of Supercontinuum light sources

 AQ6374E
 AQ6375E

 AQ6376E
 AQ6377E

Supercontinuum light is generated by promoting highly nonlinear optical processes in special materials, e.g. photonic crystal fiber, by pumping them with a mode-locked pulsed laser (typically a femtosecond Ti:Sapphire laser). Supercontinuum light can be best described as 'broad as a lamp, bright as a laser', in fact it matches the characteristics of incandescent and fluorescent lamps—i.e. very broad spectrum—with the characteristics of lasers—i.e. high spatial coherence and very high brightness, which enables optimum coupling to a fiber, with outstanding single-mode beam quality.

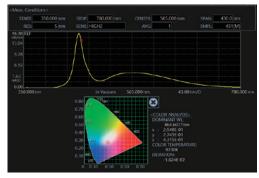
The AQ6370 series, due to its premium performance, are the ideal instruments to test and characterize Supercontinuum light sources during their pre and post production quality checks.



Measurement example of the supercontinuum light sources (AQ6374E + AQ6375E)

AQ6373E AQ6374E

The optical spectrum of visible LEDs used in lighting, signage, sensing, and other applications can be measured and analyzed. By supporting the large core fiber input, AQ6373E and AQ6374E can efficiently get the LED light and measure its spectrum. The built-in Color Analysis function automatically evaluates the dominant wavelength, the chromatic coordinates and the color temperature of the source.



Example of color analysis with AQ6374E

Pulsed light measurement

| AQ6370E | AQ6373E | AQ6374E |
|---------|---------|---------|
| AQ6375E | AQ6376E | AQ6377E |

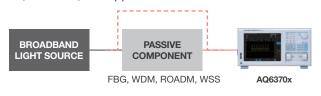
Pulsed lasers are used in a variety of applications. The versatile pulsed light measurement modes of the AQ6370 series allows a variety of measurements.



Measurement example of ICL by Advanced pulsed light measurement mode (AQ6377E, Pulsed light repetition rate: 1 kHz)

Passive component test

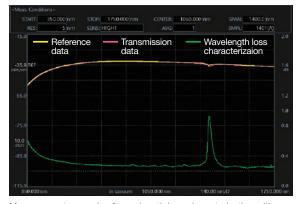
In conjunction with a broadband light source such as ASE, SLD, or SC light source, the OSA can simply perform evaluation of passive devices such as WDM filters, FBG, ROADM, and WSS. Superb optical characteristics of the AQ6370 series enable higher resolution and wider dynamic range measurements. The built-in optical filter analysis function simultaneously reports peak/bottom wavelength, level, crosstalk, and ripple width.



Loss wavelength characterization of optical fibers

AQ6374E

The amount of the signal loss in a fiber is dependent on the propagation wavelength. Such dependency is caused by the typical absorption of optical fibers and by the effect of Rayleigh scattering. The material and type of fiber influence the loss values: in the case of a silica single mode fiber, the loss around 1.55 μ m is approx. 0.2 dB/km, while around 1.4 μ m a bigger loss occurs due to water ions (OH). The loss wavelength characterization of this type of optical fiber requires measurements over a wide range of wavelengths. In combination with a white light source, the AQ6374E efficiently measures losses over a wide range of wavelengths.



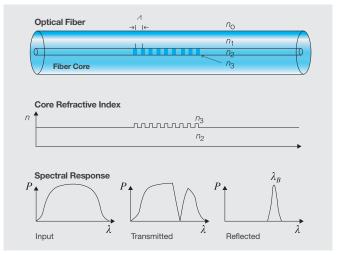
Measurement example of wavelength loss characterization with AQ6374E $% \left({{\rm AQ6374E}} \right)$

Characterization of Fiber Bragg Gratings

 AQ6370E
 AQ6373E
 AQ6374E

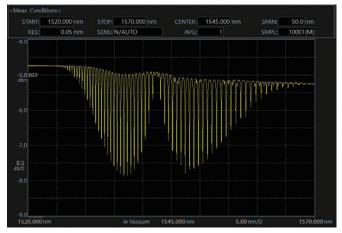
 AQ6375E
 AQ6376E
 AQ6377E

A Fiber Bragg Grating (FBG) is a type of distributed Bragg reflector constructed in a short segment of optical fiber that reflects particular wavelengths of light and transmits all the others. This is achieved by creating a periodic variation in the refractive index of the fiber core, which generates a wavelength specific dielectric mirror. A Fiber Bragg Grating can therefore be used as an inline optical filter to block certain wavelengths, or as a wavelength-specific reflector. The primary application of Fiber Bragg Gratings is in optical communications systems: they are specifically used as notch filters and they are also used in optical multiplexers and demultiplexers with an optical circulator, or optical add-drop multiplexer (OADM). Fiber Bragg Gratings tuned on 2-3 µm region are also used as direct sensing elements for strain and temperature in instrumentation applications such as seismology and in pressure sensors for extremely harsh environments. To characterize FBGs, the high wavelength resolution and wide measurement range of the AQ6370 series are indispensable.



Gas detection andAQ6370EAQ6374EAQ6375Econcentration measurementsAQ6376EAQ6377E

Used together with a broadband light source like Super Continuum (SC) or Super Luminescent Diode (SLD), the AQ6370 series can show the absorption spectrum of the gas mixture under test.



Hydrogen Cyanide H13C14N absorption spectrum measurement with AQ6375E

AQ6370E

The OSA market leader in the telecom Industry

Its flexibility in parameters setting and its unmatched performance make the AQ6370E model the best choice for R&D and Production of optical communication devices.

Features

Standard and High performance models

There are two models available, with the High performance model providing even higher wavelength accuracy and dynamic range.

Wavelength range: 600 to 1700 nm

Due to its broad wavelength range coverage, AQ6370E is suitable to test devices designed for single-mode as well as multimode transmissions.

7 wavelength resolution settings: 20 pm to 2 nm

Enables the user to choose the best value according to the characteristics of the DUT.

7 level sensitivity settings: down to -90 dBm

Enables the user to choose the best value according to test applications and measurement speed requirements.

Up to 2x faster SMSR measurement: SMSR mode

The SMSR mode is the sensitivity setting dedicated for measuring the laser's SMSR faster.

It can measure the SMSR up to twice as fast as the conventional sensitivity mode (TRAD MID×2).



Note: Fast measurement may not be possible depending on the level of the optical spectrum.

APC connector level correction function

Corrects the level offset caused by the higher insertion loss of Angled PC connectors.

Resolution calibration function

Calibrates the resolution bandwidth with an external light source. With this new feature, the measurements of power spectral density of a broad spectrum light source will be more accurate.

High wavelength accuracy: ±0.008 nm typ.

The high wavelength accuracy is achieved in the S, C, and L bands. The AQ6370E also has the high wavelength accuracy of ± 0.1 nm over the whole wavelength range. The high wavelength accuracy can be maintained by calibrating with the wavelength reference source (optional) or the external light source.

| Wavelength range | Standard (-10) | High performance (-20) |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 1520 to 1580 nm | ±0.015 nm | ±0.008 nm |
| 1450 to 1520 nm 1580 to 1620 nm | | ±0.015 nm |

Note: The wavelength accuracy values in the table are typical values.

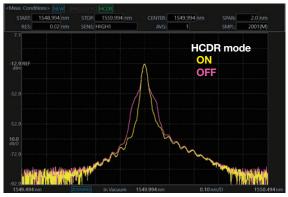
High close-in dynamic range: 78 dB typ.

The AQ6370E monochromator has sharp spectral characteristics, so signals in close proximity can be clearly separated and accurately measured.

Sharper spectrum measurement: HCDR mode

The HCDR (High Close-in Dynamic Range) mode is a feature for single longitudinal mode laser measurements that makes the spectrum around the peak sharper and the side modes more clearly visualized.

This mode is only available on the High performance model (-20).



Example of HCDR mode Resolution setting 0.02 nm, High performance model

Specifications

| Items | | Specifications | | | |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Model | | Standard (-10) | High performance (-20) | | |
| Wavelength range ¹ | | 600 to 1700 nm | | | |
| Span ^{*1} | | 0.1 nm to 1100 nm (Full span), and 0 nm | | | |
| Wavelength a | ccuracy ^{*1, *2, *5} | ±0.02 nm (1450 to 1620 nm, ±0.015nm typ.) ±0.10 nm (Full range) | ±0.01 nm (1520 to 1580 nm, ±0.008 nm typ.), ±0.02 nm (1450 to 1520 nm, 1580 to 1620 nm, ±0.015 nm typ.), ±0.10 nm (Full range) | | |
| Wavelength li | nearity ^{*1, *2, *5} | ±0.01 nm (1520 to 1580 nm), ±0.015 nm (1450 to 1520 nm, 1580 to 1620 nm) | | | |
| Wavelength re | epeatability*1, *2 | ±0.005 nm (1 min.) | | | |
| Wavelength re | esolution setting ^{*1, *2} | 0.02, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1 and 2 nm | | | |
| Wavelength re accuracy*1,*2 | esolution bandwidth | $\pm 5\%$ (1450 to 1620 nm, Resolution setting: ≥ 0.1 nm, at resolution calibration) | ter performing the Resolution Calibration function, at the wavelength of | | |
| Min. sampling | g resolution ^{*1} | 0.001 nm | | | |
| Number of sa | mpling | 101 to 200001, AUTO | | | |
| Level sensitiv | ity TRAD mode | NORM_HOLD, NORM_AUTO, NORMAL, MID, HIGH1, H | 1IGH2, HIGH3 | | |
| setting | SMSR mode | MID/SMSR, HIGH1/SMSR | | | |
| High dynamic mode | | SWITCH (Sensitivity: MID, HIGH1-3) | | | |
| Level sensitivity ^{*2, *3, *4, *7} | | -90 dBm (1300 to 1620 nm), -85 dBm (1000 to 1300 nm), -60 dBm (600 to 1000 nm) (Sensitivity: HIGH3) | | | |
| Maximum input power ^{*2,*3} | | +20 dBm (Per channel, full range) | | | |
| Maximum safe input power*2,*3 | | +25 dBm (Total input power) | | | |
| Level accuracy*2, *3, *4, *6 | | ±0.4 dB (1310/1550 nm, Input level: –20 dBm, Sensitivi | ty: MID, HIGH1-3) | | |
| Level linearity | /*2, *3 | ±0.05 dB (Input level: -50 to +10 dBm, Sensitivity: HIGH1-3) | | | |
| Level flatness | *2, *3, *6 | ±0.1 dB (1520 to 1580 nm), ±0.2 dB (1450 to 1520 nm, 1580 to 1620 nm) | | | |
| Polarization d | lependence ^{*2, *3, *6} | ±0.05 dB (1550/1600 nm), ±0.08 dB (1310 nm) | | | |
| | Resolution: 0.02 nm | 55 dB (Peak ±0.2 nm), 37 dB (Peak ±0.1 nm) | 58 dB (Peak ±0.2 nm, 60 dB typ.), 45 dB (Peak ±0.1 nm, 50 dB typ.) | | |
| range ^{*1, *2, *8} | Resolution: 0.05 nm | 73 dB (Peak ±1.0 nm), 62 dB (Peak ±0.4 nm), 45 dB (Peak ±0.2 nm) | 73 dB (Peak ±1.0 nm, 78 dB typ.), 64 dB (Peak ±0.4 nm, 70 dB typ.), 50 dB (Peak ±0.2 nm, 55 dB typ.) | | |
| I | Resolution: 0.1 nm | 57 dB (Peak ±0.4 nm), 40 dB (Peak ±0.2 nm) | 60 dB (Peak ±0.4 nm, 67 dB typ.), 45 dB (Peak ±0.2 nm, 50 dB typ.) | | |
| Stray-light su | ppression ratio ^{*7, *10} | 73 dB 76 dB (80 dB typ.) | | | |
| Optical return loss ^{*11} | | 35 dB typ. (with angled-PC connector) | | | |
| Applicable fiber | | SM (9.5/125), MM (GI 50/125, GI 62.5/125, Large core: up to 200 µm) | | | |
| Optical connector | | Optical input: AQ9447 () Connector adapter (option) required. Calibration output: AQ9441 () Connector adapter (option) required | | | |
| Built-in calibr | ation light source*12 | Wavelength reference source (For optical alignment and wavelength calibration) | | | |
| Sweep time ^{*1,} | *7, *9 | NORM_AUTO: 0.2 s, NORMAL: 1 s, MID: 2 s, HIGH1: 5 s, HIGH2: 20 s, HIGH3: 75 s | | | |
| Warm-up time | | Minimum 1 hour (After warming up, optical alignment adjustments required.) | | | |

*1: Horizontal scale: Wavelength display mode.
*2: With 9.5/125 µm single mode fiber with a PC type connector, after 1 hour of warm-up, after optical alignment with built-in reference light source or a single longitudinal mode laser (wavelength 1520 to 1560 nm, peak level \geq -20 dBm, level stability \leq 0.1 dBpp, and wavelength stability $\leq \pm 0.01$ nm).

*3: Vertical scale: Absolute power display mode, resolution setting: ≥ 0.05 nm, resolution

*4: With 9.5/125 µm single mode fiber (B1.1 type defined on IEC60793-2, PC polished, mode field diameter: 9.5 µm, NA: 0.104 to 0.107).
*5: After wavelength calibration with built-in reference light source or a single longitudinal

mode laser (wavelength 1520 to 1560 nm, peak level ≥ -20 dBm and absolute wavelength accuracy ±0.003 nm).

*6: Temperature condition changes to 23 ±3°C at 0.05 nm resolution setting. *7: High dynamic mode: OFF, pulse light measurement mode: OFF, resolution correction: OFF. *8: 1523 nm, high dynamic mode: SWITCH, resolution correction: OFF *9: Span: ≤ 100 nm, number of sampling: 1001, average number: 1.

*10: With He-Ne laser (1523 nm), 0.1 nm resolution setting, 1520 nm to 1620 nm except

for peak wavelength ±2 nm. *11: With Yokogawa's master single mode fiber with an angled-PC connector. 15 dB typ. with PC connector.

*12: Option.

"Typical" or "typ." in this document means "Typical value", which is for reference, not guaranteed specification.

AQ6373E

The high-performance OSA optimized for visible laser measurement

Due to its ability to provide high speed, accurate analysis of the wavelength range between 350 nm and 1200 nm, the AQ6373E is well suited for a broad range of applications.

Features

Wavelength range: 350 to 1200 nm

Wavelength resolution settings: 0.01 to 10 nm [High resolution]

0.02 to 10 nm [Standard, Limited] The high-resolution model is ideal for optical spectrum measurement of visible lasers.

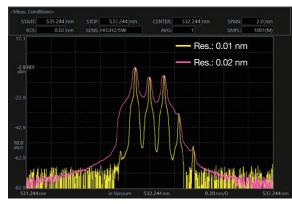
*0.01 nm can be set in the wavelength range 350 to 600 nm.

Wide measurable level range: -80 to +20 dBm

Wavelength accuracy: ±0.05 nm

Close-in dynamic range: 60 dB

Color analysis function



Example of visible laser measurement with high-resolution model

Specifications

| Items | Specifications | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Model | Standard (-10) High resolution (-20) | | Limited (-00) | |
| Wavelength range ^{*1} | 350 to 1200 nm | | | |
| Span ^{*1} | 0.5 nm to 850 nm (Full span), 0 nm | | | |
| Wavelength accuracy ¹ | ±0.05 nm (633 nm), ±0.2 nm (400 to 1 | 100 nm) (After wavelength calibration with | n 633 nm He-Ne laser.) | |
| Wavelength resolution setting*1,*2 | 0.02, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5 and 10 |) nm | 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2 and 5 nm | |
| High wavelength resolution mode ^{*1} | _ | 0.01 nm (350 to 600 nm) | - | |
| Minimum sampling resolution ^{*1} | 0.001 nm | | | |
| Number of sampling | 101 to 200001, AUTO | | | |
| Level sensitivity setting | NORM_HOLD, NORM_AUTO, NORMAL, MID, HIGH1, HIGH2 and HIGH3 | | NORM_HOLD, NORM_AUTO, NORMAL, MID, HIGH1 and HIGH2 | |
| High dynamic mode | SWITCH (Sensitivity: MID, HIGH1-3) | | SWITCH (Sensitivity: MID, HIGH1-2) | |
| Level sensitivity' ³ | -80 dBm (500 to 1000 nm), -60 dBm (400 to 500 nm, 1000 to 1100 nm) (Typical, Resolution setting: ≥ 0.2 nm, Averaging: 10 times, Sensitivity: HIGH3) | | -70 dBm (500 to 1000 nm), -50 dBm (400 to 500 nm, 1000 to 1100 nm) (Typical, Resolution setting: ≥ 0.2 nm, Averaging: 10 times, Sensitivity: HIGH2) | |
| Maximum safe input power*3 | +20 dBm (550 to 1100 nm), +10 dBm (400 to 550 nm) (Total input power) | | | |
| Level accuracy ³ | ±1.0 dB (850 nm, Input level: -20 dBm, Resolution setting: ≥ 0.2 nm, Sensitivity: MID, HIGH1-3, SMF [MFD5 µm@850 nm, NA0.14 *Excludes HIGH 3 for limited model | | | |
| Level linearity ³ | ±0.2 dB (Input level: –40 to 0 dBm, Ser | nsitivity: HIGH1-3) *Excludes HIGH 3 for limit | ed model | |
| Dynamic range*1, *5 | 60 dB (Peak ±0.5 nm, Resolution: 0.02 nm, 633 nm) | | 45 dB (Peak ±0.5 nm, Resolution: 0.1 nm, 633 nm) | |
| Applicable fiber | SM, MM (GI 50/125, GI 62.5/125), Large core: up to 800 µm) | | | |
| Optical connector | FC type (Optical input and Calibration output) | | | |
| Built-in calibration light source | Optical alignment source (For optical alignment. Wavelength reference is not equipped.) | | | |
| Sweep time ^{*1, *4} | NORM_AUTO: 0.5 s, NORMAL: 1 s, M | ID: 2 s, HIGH1: 5 s, HIGH2: 20 s, HIGH | 3: 75 s *Excludes HIGH 3 for limited model | |
| Warm-up time | Minimum 1 hour (After warming up, optical alignment adjustment with built-in light source required.) | | | |

Performance and functions can be limited by type of used fiber. The specifications are only guaranteed when a single mode fiber in which light travels in single mode at measured wavelength is used. In case that measured wavelength is less than the cut-off wavelength of the used fiber, or a multimode fiber is used, a measured spectrum may be inaccurate due to a speckle noise. Please be cautious especially when measuring high coherency sources like gas laser and Laser diode.

*1: Horizontal scale: Wavelength display mode.

*2: Actual wavelength relolution values according to a measured wavelength. Actual resolution at 10 nm resolution setting is about 8 nm at most.

*3: Vertical scale: Absolute power display mode.

*4: High dynamic mode: OFF, number of sampling: 1001, average number: 1, span: < 100 nm excluding 450 to 470 nm and 690 to 700 nm.

*5: High dynamic mode: SWITCH, fiber core size: SMALL.

AQ6374E

Wide range OSA covering from visible light to communications wavelength

The AQ6374E covers a wide range of wavelengths from 350 to 1750 nm including the visible (from 380 to 780 nm) and communications regions.

Features

Wavelength range: 350 to 1750 nm

8 wavelength resolution settings: 0.05 to 10 nm

Enables the user to choose the best value according to the device/system under test.

Wide measurable level range: -80 to +20 dBm

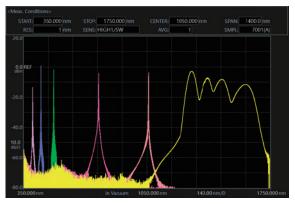
Suitable to measure high power as well as low power sources used in different fields of application.

Wavelength accuracy: ±0.05 nm

The wavelength accuracy can be maintained by the calibration using the built-in reference light source or an external light source including HeNe laser and Argon light source.

Close-in dynamic range: 60 dB

Color analysis function



Measurement example of lasers and broad band light source (5 FP-LDs and SLD light source)

| Spe | ecif | ica | tio | ns |
|-----|------|-----|-----|----|
| | | | | |

| 350 to 1750 nm |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0.5 nm to 1400 nm (Full span), and 0 nm |
| ± 0.05 nm (633 nm) (After wavelength calibration with 633 nm He-Ne laser.), ± 0.05 nm (1523 nm), ± 0.20 nm (Full range) |
| ±0.015 nm (1 min.) |
| 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10 nm |
| 0.002 nm |
| 101 to 200001, AUTO |
| NORM_HOLD, NORM_AUTO, NORMAL, MID, HIGH1, HIGH2 and HIGH3 |
| SWITCH (Sensitivity: MID, HIGH1-3) |
| –80 dBm (900 to 1600 nm), –70 dBm (400 to 900 nm) (Sensitivity: HIGH3) |
| +20 dBm (550 to 1750 nm), +10 dBm (400 to 550 nm) (Total input power) |
| ±1.0 dB (1550 nm, Input level: –20 dBm, Sensitivity: HIGH1-3) |
| $\pm 0.2 \text{ dB}$ (Input level: $-40 \text{ to } 0 \text{ dBm}$, Sensitivity: HIGH1-3) |
| ±0.15 dB (1550 nm) |
| 60 dB (Peak ±1.0 nm, Resolution: 0.05 nm, 633 nm/1523 nm) |
| SM (9.5/125), MM (GI 50/125, GI 62.5/125, Large core: up to 800 $\mu\text{m})$ |
| Optical input: AQ9447 ([]) Connector adapter (option) required. Calibration output: AQ9441 ([_]) Connector adapter (option) required. ([_]): Connector type FC or SC |
| Wavelength reference source (For optical alignment and wavelength calibration) |
| NORM_AUTO: 0.5 s, NORMAL: 1 s, MID: 2 s, HIGH1: 5 s |
| Minimum 1 hour (After warming up, optical alignment adjustment with built-in light source required.) |
| |

*1: Horizontal scale: Wavelength display mode.

*2: With 9.5/125 µm single mode fiber, after optical alignment with built-in reference light source, when the purge gas is not used.

*3: Vertical scale: Absolute power display mode, resolution setting: ≥ 0.2 nm *4: With 9.5/125 µm single mode fiber (B1.1 type defined on IEC60793-2, PC polished,

mode field diameter: 9.5 $\mu m,$ NA: 0.104 to 0.107). *5: Resolution setting: 0.05 nm

*6: Pulse light measurement mode: OFF.

*7: Span: ≤ 100 nm (excluding 570 to 580 nm and 900 to 1080 nm), number of sampling: 1001, average number: 1.

*8: High dynamic mode: SWITCH, fiber core size: SMALL

AQ6375E (2 µm)

The long wavelength OSA covering SWIR region

The AQ6375E covers not only NIR region, but also the SWIR region which is often used for environmental sensing and medical applications.

Features

Three model lineups for various applications

In addition to the Standard model with high measurement performance, the lineup includes the Extended model for measuring broad band light sources and the Limited model for production use.

Wavelength range: 1000 to 2500 nm* *For Extended model (-20)

6 wavelength resolution settings: 0.05 to 2 nm*

Enables the user to choose the best value according to the device/system under test.

*4 res. settings for Limited model (-01)

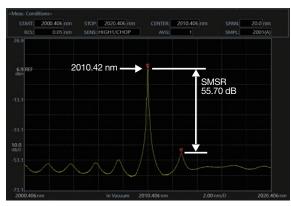
Wide measurable level range: -70 to +20 dBm

Suitable to measure high power as well as low power sources to suit a wide variety of applications. Sensitivity: HIGH1-3* are only high dynamic mode. *HIGH1-2 for Limited model (-01)

Wavelength accuracy: ±0.05 nm

Easily maintained due to the built-in Calibration Function and wavelength reference source.

Close-in dynamic range: 55 dB



Measurement example of 2010 nm DFB-LD (Res: 0.05 nm, Span: 20 nm)



Measurement example of 2 µm supercontinuum light source (by use of Extended model)

Specifications

| Items | Specifications | | | |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Model | Standard (-10) | Extended (-20) | Limited (-01) | |
| Wavelength range ^{*1} | 1200 to 2400 nm 1000 to 2500 nm | | 1200 to 2400 nm | |
| Span [™] | 0.5 nm to 1200 nm (Full span), 0 nm | 0.5 nm to 1500 nm (Full span), 0 nm | 0.5 nm to 1200 nm (Full span), 0 nm | |
| Wavelength accuracy*1, *2, *5 | ±0.05 nm (1520 to 1580 nm), ±0.1 nm (1580 to 1620 nm), ± 0.5 nm (| Full range) | ±0.1 nm (1520 to 1620 nm), ±0.5 nm (Full Range) | |
| Wavelength repeatability*1,*2 | ±0.015 nm (1 min.) | | | |
| Wavelength resolution setting ^{*1,*2} | 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1 and 2 nm | | 0.1, 0.2, 0.5 and 1 nm | |
| Minimum sampling resolution*1 | 0.002 nm | | | |
| Number of sampling | 101 to 200001, AUTO | | | |
| Level sensitivity setting | NORM_HOLD, NORM_AUTO, NORMAL, MID, HIGH1, HIGH2 and HIGH3 [Only High dynamic mode (/CHOP) in HIGH1-3] | | NORM_HOLD, NORM_AUTO, NORMAL, MID, HIGH1 and HIGH2 [Only High dynamic mode (/CHOP) in HIGH1-2] | |
| Level sensitivity ^{*2,*3,*6} | -70 dBm (1800 to 2200 nm), -67 dBm (1500 to 1800 nm, 2200 to 2 -62 dBm (1300 to 1500 nm) (Sensitivity | | -65 dBm (1800 to 2200 nm), -62 dBm (1500 to 1800 nm, 2200 to 2400 nm), -57 dBm (1300 to 1500 nm) (Sensitvity: HIGH2) | |
| Maximum input power*2,*3 | +20 dBm (Per channel, Full wavelength range) | | | |
| Maximum safe input power*2,*3 | +25 dBm (Total input power) | | | |
| Level accuracy ^{*2, *3, *4, *8} | ±1.0 dB (1550 nm, Input level: –20 dBm, Sensitivity: MID, HIGH1-3) | | ±1.0 dB (1550 nm, Input level: –20 dBm, Sensitivity: MID, HIGH1-2) | |
| Level linearity ^{*2,*3} | ±0.05 dB (Input level: –30 to +10 dBm, Sensitivity | /: HIGH1-3) | ±0.05 dB (Input level: –30 to +10 dBm, Sensitivity: HIGH1-2) | |
| Polarization dependence*2, *3, *8 | ±0.1 dB (1550 nm) | | | |
| Dynamic range ^{1, 2} | 45 dB (Peak ±0.4 nm, Resolution: 0.05 nm), 55 dB (Peak ±0.8 nm, Resolution: 0.05 nm) (1523 nm, Sensitivity: HIGH1 to 3) | | 40 dB (Peak ±0.5 nm, Resolution: 0.1 nm) (1523 nm, Sensitivity: HIGH1-2) | |
| Applicable fiber | SM (9.5/125), MM (GI 50/125, GI 62.5/ | 125, Large core: up to 400 µm) | | |
| Optical connector | Type FC (Optical input, Calibration outp | ut) | | |
| Built-in calibration light source | Wavelength reference source (For optical alignment and wavelength calibration) | | | |
| Sweep time*1,*6,*7 | NORM_AUTO: 0.5 s, NORMAL: 1 s, MID: 2 s, HIGH1: 20 s | | | |
| Warm-up time | Minimum 1 hour (After warming up, opt | ical alignment adjustment with built-in ligh | nt source required.) | |

*1: Horizontal scale: Wavelength display mode.
*2: With 9.5/125 µm single mode fiber, after 2 hours of warm-up, after optical alignment with built-in reference light source, when the purge gas is not used.
*3: Vertical scale: Absolute power display mode, Resolution setting: ≥ 0.1 nm.
*4: With 9.5/125 µm single mode fiber (B1.1 type defined on IEC60793-2, PC polished, mode field.

*5: After wavelength calibration with built-in reference light source, Sampling resolution: < 0.003 nm, Sensitivity: MID, HIGH1-3. (MID, HIGH1, 2 for Limited model)

*6: Pulse light measurement mode: OFF.

*7: Span: ≤ 100 nm, Number of sampling: 1001, Average number: 1.
*8: Temperature condition changes to 23 ±3°C at 0.1 nm resolution setting.

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AQ6376E (3 µm)

The long wavelength OSA covering SWIR and MWIR region

The AQ6376E covers the SWIR and MWIR region which is often used for environmental sensing and medical applications.

Features

Wavelength range: 1500 to 3400 nm

5 wavelength resolution settings: 0.1 to 2 nm

Enables the user to choose the best value according to the device/system under test.

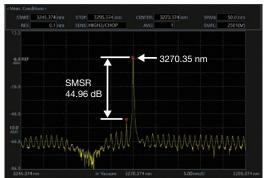
Wide measurable level range: -65 to +13 dBm

Suitable to measure high power as well as low power sources used in different fields of application. Sensitivity: HIGH1-3 are only high dynamic mode.

Wavelength accuracy: ±0.5 nm

Easily maintained due to the built-in Calibration Function and wavelength reference source.

Close-in dynamic range: 55 dB



Measurement example of 3270 nm DFB-LD (Res: 0.1 nm, Span: 50 nm)

Horizontal scale also in Wave Number (cm⁻¹)

In addition to the commonly-used scales in wavelength (nm) and frequency (THz).

Purge feature

Built-in cut filter for high order diffracted light

The AQ6376E automatically sets an internal optical filter according to the measurement wavelength range. The filter drastically reduces the influence of high order diffracted light on the measurement.

Specifications

| Items | Specifications |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Wavelength range*1 | 1500 to 3400 nm |
| Span⁺¹ | 0.5 nm to 1900 nm (Full span), 0 nm |
| Wavelength accuracy ^{*1, *2, *5} | ±0.5 nm (Full range) |
| Wavelength repeatability*1,*2 | ±0.015 nm (1 min.) |
| Wavelength resolution setting*1,*2 | 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1 and 2 nm |
| Minimum sampling resolution ¹ | 0.003 nm |
| Number of sampling | 101 to 200001, AUTO |
| Level sensitivity setting | NORM_HOLD, NORM_AUTO, NORMAL, MID, HIGH1, HIGH2 and HIGH3 (Only High dynamic mode (/CHOP) in HIGH1-3) |
| Level sensitivity ^{*2, *3, *4, *6} | -65 dBm (1500 to 2200 nm), -55 dBm (2200 to 3200 nm), -50 dBm (3200 to 3400 nm) (Sensitivity: HIGH3) |
| Maximum input power ^{*2, *3} | +13 dBm (Per channel, Full wavelength range) |
| Maximum safe input power ^{*2, *3} | +20 dBm (Total input power) |
| Level accuracy ^{*2, *3, *4, *8} | ±1.0 dB (1550 nm, input level: –20 dBm, Sensitivity: MID, HIGH1-3) |
| Level linearity ^{*2,*3} | ±0.2 dB (Input level: -30 to +10 dBm, Sensitivity: HIGH1-3) |
| Dynamic range*1,*2 | 40 dB (Peak ±1 nm, Resolution: 0.1 nm), 55 dB (Peak ±2 nm, Resolution: 0.1 nm) (1523 nm, Sensitivity: HIGH1-3) |
| Applicable fiber | SM (9.5/125), MM (GI 50/125, GI 62.5/125, Large core: up to 400 μm) |
| Optical connector | Type FC (Optical input, Calibration output) |
| Built-in calibration light source | Wavelength reference source (For optical alignment and wavelength calibration) |
| Sweep time ^{*1, *6, *7} | NORM_AUTO: 0.5 s, NORMAL: 1 s, MID: 2 s, HIGH1: 20 s |
| Warm-up time | Minimum 1 hour (After warming up, optical alignment adjustment with built-in light source required.) |

*1: Horizontal scale: Wavelength display mode.

*2: With 9.5/125 µm single mode fiber, after 2 hours of warm-up, after optical alignment with built-in reference light source, when the purge gas is not used.

*3: Vertical scale: Absolute power display mode, Resolution setting: ≥ 0.2 nm.

*4: With 9.5/125 µm single mode fiber (B1.1 type defined on IEC60793-2, PC polished, mode field.

*5: After wavelength calibration with built-in reference light source, Sampling resolution: \leq 0.003 nm, Sensitivity: MID, HIGH1-3.

*6: Pulse light measurement mode: OFF.

*7: Span: \leq 100 nm, Number of sampling: 1001, Average number: 1.

*8: Temperature condition changes to 23 \pm 3°C at 0.1 nm resolution setting.

AQ6377E (5 µm)

The long wavelength OSA covering MWIR region

The AQ6377E covers the MWIR region which is often used for environmental sensing and medical applications.

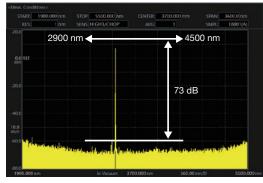
Features

Wavelength range : 1900 to 5500 nm

Resolution settings: 0.2 to 5 nm

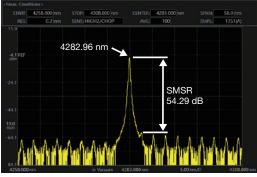
Wide measurement dynamic range: 73 dB

It is possible to measure the spectrum over a wide level range.



Measurement example of 3.39 µm HeNe Laser

With the wide measurement dynamic range, it is possible to visualize the entire laser spectrum of ICLs and QCLs operating in the mid-infrared range and characterize the laser parameters.



Measurement example of 4.3 µm DFB-ICL

Equipped with a high-performance chopper

It is equipped with a high-performance chopper that operates automatically according to the setting sensitivity. This reduces the influence of infrared radiation within the measuring instrument and minimizes the impact of background noise during mid-infrared spectrum measurements.

Advanced pulsed light measurement mode

It is possible to measure pulsed light under various conditions.

Specifications

| Items | Specifications |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Wavelength range*1 | 1900 to 5500 nm |
| Span ^{*1} | 1.0 nm to 3600 nm (Full span), 0 nm |
| Wavelength accuracy ^{*1, *2, *3} | ±0.5 nm (Full range) |
| Wavelength resolution setting*1, *2 | 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5 nm |
| Min. sampling resolution ^{*1} | 0.010 nm |
| Number of sampling | 101 to 200001, AUTO |
| Level sensitivity setting | NORM_HOLD, NORM_AUTO, NORM/CHOP, MID/CHOP, HIGH1/CHOP, HIGH2/CHOP, HIGH3/CHOP |
| Level sensitivity ^{*4, *6, *7} | -40 dBm (1900 to 2200 nm) -50 dBm (2200 to 2900 nm) -60 dBm (2900 to 4500 nm) (Sensitivity: HIGH3/CHOP) |
| Measurement dynamic range ^{*4, *6, *8} | 73 dB (2900 to 4500 nm, Sensitivity: HIGH3/CHOP) |
| Maximum input power ^{*4, *6, *7} | +13 dBm (Per channel, full wavelength range) |
| Maximum safe input power*4, *6, *7 | +20 dBm (Total input power) |
| Level accuracy ^{*2, *4, *5, *6, *7} | ±2.0 dB (2000 nm, Input level: –10 dBm, Sensitivity: MID/CHOP, HIGH1/CHOP to HIGH3/CHOP, Single mode fiber) |
| Close-in dynamic range ^{*1, *2, *4} | 50 dB (Peak ± 5 nm) (resolution: 0.2 nm, Sensitivity: HIGH1/CHOP to HIGH3/CHOP) |
| Applicable fiber | SM, MM (Large core: up to 400 µm) |
| Optical connector | Fixed to FC type |
| Built-in calibration light source | Wavelength reference source (For optical alignment and wavelength calibration) |
| Sweep time*1, *7, *9 | NORM_AUTO: 0.5 s, NORM/CHOP: 3 s, MID/CHOP: 5 s, HIGH1/CHOP: 20 s |
| Warm-up time | Minimum 2 hour (After warming up, optical alignment adjustment with built-in light source required.) |

*1: Horizontal axis scale: In wavelength display mode

*2: Single mode fiber, after 2 hours of warm-up, after optical alignment with built-in reference light source

*3: After wavelength calibration with built-in reference light source, when the purge gas is not used.

- *5: Difference from Yokogawa's original standard device, with single mode fiber for 2 μm range.
- *6: Vertical scale: Absolute power display mode, resolution setting: $\geq 0.5 \text{ nm}$

*7: Pulsed light measurement mode: OFF

- *8: The level range that can be measured electrically and optically at once (except stray light specific to monochromator such as Littrow light).
- *9: Span: ≤ 100 nm (excluding 2200 to 2220 nm and 3900 to 3940 nm), number of sampling: 1001, average number: 1.

^{*4:} Typical

General Functions

| Items | | Functions | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Measurement | Measurement mode | CW light, Pulsed light, External trigger, Peak hold, Gate sampling, Advanced pulsed light ⁻² , Air/vacuum wavelength | | |
| | Sweep mode | Repeat, Single, AUTO (Self-configuration), Sweep between line markers, Data logging | | |
| | Condition settings | Center wavelength, Span, Number of sampling, Wavelength resolution, Sensitivity, High dynamic mode, Number of averaging (1 to 999 times), Double speed mode, Smoothing, APC level correction ⁻¹ , HCDR mode ⁻¹ , Large core size fiber mode ⁻⁴ | | |
| | Others | Sweep status output, Analog output | | |
| Display | Vertical scale | Level scale (0.1 to 10 dB/div. and linear), Level subscale (0.1 to 10 dB/div. and linear), Reference level, Divisions (8 or 10), Power spectral density (dB/nm), dB/km, %, Noise mask | | |
| | Horizontal scale | Wavelength (nm), Frequency (THz), Wave number (cm ⁻¹) ⁻³ , Trace zoom in/out | | |
| | Display mode & items | Normal display, Data table, Label, Measurement conditions | | |
| Trace | Trace functions | 7 independent traces, Maximum/Minimum hold, Calculation between traces, Normalizing, Curve fit, Peak curve fit, Marker curve fit, Roll averaging (2 to 100 times) | | |
| | Others | Trace copy/clear, Write/Fix setting, Display/Blank setting | | |
| Marker & | Marker | Delta markers (Max. 1024), Vertical/horizontal line markers, Advanced markers | | |
| Search | Search | Peak, Bottom, Auto-search (ON/OFF), Search between horizontal line markers, Search zoomed area | | |
| Data analysis | Analysis functions | Spectral width (threshold, envelope, RMS, peak-RMS, notch), WDM (OSNR) analysis, EDFA-NF analysis ⁻⁵ , Filter peak/bottom analysis, WDM filter peak/bottom analysis ⁻⁵ , DFB-LD/ FP-LD/ LED analysis, SMSR analysis, Power analysis, iTLA analysis ⁻¹ , TLS analysis ⁻³ , Color analysis ⁻⁴ | | |
| | Others | Auto-analysis (ON/OFF), Analysis between horizontal line markers, Analysis in zoomed area | | |
| Automated measurement | Application ³ | SC test, WDM test, DFB-LD test, LED test, FP-LD test, Fiber inspection, Application management (add/delete), Program function | | |
| Other | Optical alignment | Auto-optical alignment with built-in light source or an external reference source. | | |
| functions | Wavelength calibration | Auto-wavelength calibration with built-in wavelength reference source ⁵ or an external wavelength reference source. Note. AQ6373E requires an external reference source for wavelength calibration. | | |
| | Resolution calibration*1 | Resolution calibration with an external reference source. | | |

*1: AQ6370E only *2: AQ6377E only *3: Except AQ6370E *4: AQ6373E and AQ6374E only *5: Except AQ6373E

General Specifications

Specifications Items GP-IB, Ethernet, USB, VGA output, Analog output port, Trigger input port, Trigger output port Electrical interface Remote control^{*1} GP-IB, Ethernet (TCP/IP), AQ6317 series compatible commands (IEEE488.1) and IEEE488.2 Purge gas input/ Outer diameter 1/4 nylon tube (inch size) output terminals*2 Data storage Internal storage: 512 MBytes, 64 Traces, 64 programs, 3 template lines External storage: USB storage (memory/HDD), FAT32 format File types: CSV (text), Binary, BMP, PNG, JPEG Display^{*3} 10.4-inch color LCD (capacitive touchscreen, resolution: 1024 × 768 pixels) Dimensions 426 (W) × 221 (H) × 459 (D) mm (Excluding protector and handle) AQ6370E/AQ6373E/AQ6374E: 19 kg, AQ6375E/AQ6376E: 22 kg, AQ6377E: 22.5 kg Mass 100 to 240 V AC, 50/60 Hz, approx. 100 VA Power requirements Environmental Performance guarantee temperature: +18 to +28°C (Except AQ6377E), +18 to +26°C (AQ6377E), conditions Operating temperature: +5 to +35°C (Except AQ6377E), +5 to +33°C (AQ6377E) Storage temperature: -10 to +50°C, Humidity: 20 to 80%RH (no condensation) Safety standards EN 61010-1 Laser*4 EN 60825-1: 2014+A11: 2021, IEC 60825-1: 2014, GB/T 7247. 1-2024 Class 1 EMC EN 61000-3-2, EN 61000-3-3, EN 61326-1 Class A Group 1 Emission RCM EN 61326-1 Class A Group 1, Korea Electromagnetic Conformity Standard Immunity EN 61326-1 Table 2 Recommended 1 year calibration period

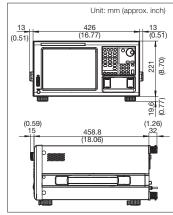
*1: Some AQ6317 series commands may not be compatible due to changes in specifications or functions.

*2: AQ6374E, AQ6375E, AQ6376E and AQ6377E

*3: Liquid crystal display may include a few defective pixels (within 0.002% with respect to the total number of pixels including RGB). There may be a few pixels on the liquid crystal display that do not emit all the time or remains ON all the time. These are not malfunctions.

*4: With built-in calibration light source

Dimensions



CLASS 1 LASER PRODUCT ッフス1レーザ製品 1类激光产品

Complies with 21 CFR 1040.10 and 1040.11 except for conformance with IEC 60825-1 Ed. 3., as described in Laser Notice No. 56, dated May 8, 2019. 4-9-8 Myojin-cho, Hachioji-shi, Tokyo 192-8566, Japan

Accessories and related products

Optical Connector Adapters (AQ6370E and AQ6374E)





For optical input port AQ9447 Connector Adapter /SC, /FC

For calibration output port AQ9441 Connector Adapter /RSC, /RFC

NA Conversion Fiber (optional)

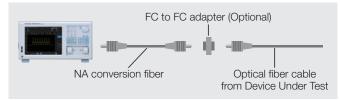
By connecting a GI 50 or GI 62.5 optical fiber with a relatively large NA to the NA Conversion Fiber, the NA Conversion Fiber reduces the loss that occurs at the input and improves the measurement dynamic range during passive device measurements and the stability of optical level measurements during active device measurements.

Note

- The stability of measurement results depend on the operating environment.
- If the wavelength resolution of the optical spectrum analyzer is set smaller than 0.05 nm when using the NA converted fiber, the measurement results may become unstable.

Setting the wavelength resolution to a larger wavelength resolution, such as 0.1 nm or 0.2 nm, gradually improves the stability of the measurement results.

• When using Gl62.5 and Gl50 multimode optical fibers coupled to NA converted fibers, it is recommended to set the wavelength resolution of the optical spectrum analyzer to 0.2 nm or higher.



Accessories (optional)

| Model | Suffix Code | Description |
|-----------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 735371 | | AQ6370 Viewer (For the AQ6370 series, AQ6360 and AQ6380) |
| AQ9447 | | AQ9447 Connector Adapter |
| Connector | -FC | FC type |
| type | -SC | SC type |
| AQ9441 | | AQ9447 Connector Adapter |
| Connector | -FC | FC type |
| type | -SC | SC type |
| 735384 | -A001 | NA conversion fiber (for GI 50 optical fibers) |
| | -A002 | NA conversion fiber (for GI 62.5 optical fibers) |
| 751535 | -E5 | Rack mount kit (For an EIA-compliant Single-housing Rack) |
| | -J5 | Rack mount kit (For an JIS-compliant Single-housing Rack) |

AQ6150 Series Optical Wavelength Meters

The AQ6150B and AQ6151B Optical Wavelength Meters are fast, accurate and cost-effective instruments for carrying out measurements in the telecommunications wavelength range from 900 to 1700 nm.



AQ2200 Series

Multi-Application Test System (MATS)

The AQ2200 MATS is the ideal system for measuring and evaluating a wide range of optical devices and optical transmission systems.

A variety of measurement modules are available, including: high-stability light sources, high-speed optical sensors, high-resolution variable optical attenuators, low insertion loss optical switches, and optical transceiver interfaces. These modules can be installed in any combination on a single platform, providing an ideal measurement system for a variety of applications.



Model and Suffix code

AQ6370E

| Model | S | uffix Code | Description | | |
|----------------------|-----|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| AQ6370E | | | AQ6370E Optical Spectrum Analyzer | | |
| Spec code | -1 | 0 | Standard model | | |
| | -2 | 0 | High performance model | | |
| Built-in light | -L | .0 | Without light source | | |
| source | -L | .1 | Wavelength reference source | | |
| Power cord | -0 |) | UL/CSA standard and PSE compliant, 1 | 25 V | |
| | [-F | | VDE/Korean standard, 250 V | | |
| | -F | } | Australian standard, 250 V | | |
| | [-H | 1 | Chinese standard, 250 V | | |
| -Q | | | British standard, 250 V | | |
| | -N | 1 | Brazilian standard, 250 V | | |
| | -T | | Taiwanese standard, 125 V | | |
| | -B | 3 | Indian standard, 250 V | | |
| | -U | | IEC Plug Type B, 250 V | | |
| Factory | | /FC | AQ9447 (FC) Connector Adapter | For Optical | |
| installed options | | /SC | AQ9447 (SC) Connector Adapter | Input | |
| options | | /RFC | AQ9441 (FC) Connector Adapter | For Calibration | |
| | | /RSC | AQ9441 (SC) Connector Adapter | Output | |

AQ6373E

| Model | Suffix Code | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------|
| AQ6373E | | AQ6373E Optical Spectrum Analyzer |
| Spec code | -10 | Standard model |
| | -20 | High resolution model |
| | -00 | Limited model |
| Built-in light source | -L1 | Optical alignment source |
| Power cord | -D | UL/CSA standard and PSE compliant, 125 V |
| | -F | VDE/Korean standard, 250 V |
| | -R | Australian standard, 250 V |
| | -H | Chinese standard, 250 V |
| | -Q | British standard, 250 V |
| | -N | Brazilian standard, 250 V |
| | -T | Taiwanese standard, 125 V |
| | -В | Indian standard, 250 V |
| | -U | IEC Plug Type B, 250 V |

AQ6374E

| M | odel | Suffix Co | de | Description | |
|---------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| AQ6374E | | | AQ6374E Optical Spectrum Analy | zer | |
| | Spec code | -10 | | Standard model | |
| | Built-in light source | -L1 | | Wavelength reference source | |
| | Power cord | -D | | UL/CSA standard and PSE compl | iant, 125 V |
| | | -F | | VDE/Korean standard, 250 V | |
| | | -R | | Australian standard, 250 V | |
| | | -H | | Chinese standard, 250 V | |
| | | -Q | | British standard, 250 V | |
| | | -N | | Brazilian standard, 250 V | |
| | | -T | | Taiwanese standard, 125 V | |
| | | -В | | Indian standard, 250 V | |
| | | -U | | IEC Plug Type B, 250 V | |
| | Factory installed options | /FC | | AQ9447 (FC) Connector Adapter | For Optical |
| | | /SC | | AQ9447 (SC) Connector Adapter | Input |
| | | /RFC | | AQ9441 (FC) Connector Adapter | For Calibration |
| | | /RSC | | AQ9441 (SC) Connector Adapter | Output |

-NOTICE-

• Before operating the product, read the user's manual thoroughly for proper and safe operation.

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YOKOGAWA TEST & MEASUREMENT CORPORATION

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AQ6375E

E

| Model Suffix Code | | Description |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|
| AQ6375E | | AQ6375E Optical Spectrum Analyzer |
| Spec code -10 | Standard model | |
| | -20 | Extended model |
| | -01 | Limited model |
| Built-in light source | -L1 | Wavelength reference source |
| Power cord | -D | UL/CSA standard and PSE compliant, 125 V |
| | -F | VDE/Korean standard, 250 V |
| | -R | Australian standard, 250 V |
| | -H | Chinese standard, 250 V |
| | -Q | British standard, 250 V |
| | -N | Brazilian standard, 250 V |
| | -T | Taiwanese standard, 125 V |
| | -В | Indian standard, 250 V |
| | -U | IEC Plug Type B, 250 V |

AQ6376E

| M | odel | Suffix Code | Description |
|---------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------|
| AQ6376E | | | AQ6376E Optical Spectrum Analyzer |
| | Spec code | -10 | Standard model |
| | Built-in light source | -L1 | Wavelength reference source |
| | Power cord | -D | UL/CSA standard and PSE compliant, 125 V |
| | | -F | VDE/Korean standard, 250 V |
| | | -R | Australian standard, 250 V |
| | | -H | Chinese standard, 250 V |
| | | -Q | British standard, 250 V |
| | | -N | Brazilian standard, 250 V |
| | | -T | Taiwanese standard, 125 V |
| | | -В | Indian standard, 250 V |
| | | -U | IEC Plug Type B, 250 V |

AQ6377E

| M | odel | Suffix Code | Description |
|---------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------|
| AQ6377E | | | AQ6377E Optical Spectrum Analyzer |
| | Spec code | -10 | Standard model |
| | Built-in light source | -L1 | Wavelength reference source |
| | Power cord | -D | UL/CSA standard and PSE compliant, 125 V |
| | | -F | VDE/Korean standard, 250 V |
| | | -R | Australian standard, 250 V |
| | | -H | Chinese standard, 250 V |
| | | -Q | British standard, 250 V |
| | | -N | Brazilian standard, 250 V |
| | | -T | Taiwanese standard, 125 V |
| | | -В | Indian standard, 250 V |
| | | -U | IEC Plug Type B, 250 V |

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- Yokogawa's electrical products are developed and produced in facilities that have received ISO14001 approval.
- In order to protect the global environment, Yokogawa's electrical products are designed in accordance with Yokogawa's Environmentally Friendly Product Design Guidelines and Product Design Assessment Criteria.

This is a Class A instrument based on Emission standards EN61326-1 and EN55011, and is designed for an industrial environment.

Operation of this equipment in a residential area may cause radio interference, in which case users will be responsible for any interference which they cause.

YMI-N-MI-M-E03

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